# Mathematical Economics I ECONOMICS EC2210A 650 Department of Economics

Western University

September 2021

#### **General Information:**

Instructor:	Mohammad Iftekher Hossain		
Office:	4082 SSC		
Phone:	519-661-2111 ext. 87963		
E-mail:	mhossa87@uwo.ca		
Office hours:	Zoom: Thursday 11:00 am – 1.00 pm (ET)		
	Zoom meeting IDs and passwords for office hours will be available for authenticated users (UWO accounts) at OWL every week.		
	Email office hours: Thursday 1:00 pm – 3:00 pm (ET)		
<b>Delivery mode:</b> Online			
	(Textbook, Online Resources, Prerecorded Videos, Review Sessions)		
Course website:	https://owl.uwo.ca/portal		
Undergraduate inquir	ies: 519-661-3507 or SSC Room 4075 or econugrd@uwo.ca		

### Registration

You are responsible for ensuring you are registered in the correct courses. If you are not registered in a course, the Department will not release any of your marks until your registration is corrected. You may check your timetable by using the Login on the Student Services website at <u>https://student.uwo.ca</u>. If you notice a problem, please contact your home Faculty Academic Coursellor immediately.

#### **Prerequisite Note**

#### Antirequisite(s): Economics 2141A/B.

**Prerequisite(s):** Economics 1021A/B and 1022A/B, or Economics 2001A/B; and 0.5 course from: Mathematics 1225A/B, Calculus 1000A/B, Calculus 1500A/B, or the former Calculus 1100A/B; plus 0.5 course from Calculus 1301A/B, 1501A/B, Mathematics 1229A/B, Mathematics 1600A/B.

You are responsible for ensuring that you have successfully completed all course prerequisites and that you have not taken an anti-requisite course. Lack of prerequisites may not be used as a basis for appeal. If you are found to be ineligible for a course, you may be removed from it at any time, and you will receive no adjustment to your fees. This decision cannot be appealed.

If you find that you do not have the course prerequisites, it is in your best interest to drop the course well before the end of the add/drop period. Your prompt attention to this matter will not only help protect your academic record but will ensure that spaces become available for students who require the course in question for graduation.

#### **Course Objectives:**

In Economic 2210, Mathematical Economics course, we will discuss applying linear algebra, differential calculus and optimization techniques to the economics models. Students will learn how to formalize different economic problems and generate comparative statics analysis using mathematical tools. We will discuss essential mathematical tools to make optimal decisions given the economic agents' equality and inequality constraints.

# **Course Learning Outcomes:**

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- formally represent economic relationships using mathematical forms
- present several economic functions and their relations using graphs
- set up optimal timing problems and solve them using the appropriate techniques
- represent economic models using matrix algebra and calculus
- interpret the results of economics models.
- formulate optimization problems in microeconomics and macroeconomics.
- generate the comparative statics from optimization problems.

# **Required Text:**

Simon, Carl P. and Blume, Lawrence. 1994. Mathematics for Economists. Norton & Company

#### Web Materials:

https://economics.uwo.ca/undergraduate/undergraduate\_resources/math\_resources\_for\_ec\_2200\_requir\_ed\_courses\_.html

For information about the Textbook, please visit the Book Store link: <u>https://bookstore.uwo.ca/textbook-</u> search?campus=UWO&term=W2021A&courses%5B0%5D=650\_UW/ECO2210A

# **Essential Resources**

**PPTs:** All PPTs will be available through OWL before the commencement of the semester.

**VoiceThreads (VTs)**: It is a tool available at OWL. I will upload prerecorded videos at VTs explaining the key concepts with the progression of the course.

Online resources: The following online resources will be used in this course: https://economics.uwo.ca/undergraduate/undergraduate resources/math\_resources\_for\_ec\_2200\_requir ed\_courses\_.html

All parts of these online resources are required for this course.

**Review Sessions (Zoom):** I will arrange some Zoom review sessions before the Midterm and Final exams. I will announce the instructions about how to join the review sessions in due time. Attending the review sessions is optional. After the review sessions, I will email the questions discussed and detailed answers to all of you.

**Resources (OWL)**: This OWL tool contains all PPTs, sample questions, and related materials.

Tests & Quizzes/ Assignment (OWL): I will use these two tools to administer all exams and assignments.

**Forum (OWL):** Please use the Forum to discuss course-related content. The Forum is an important tool for students' discussions and an opportunity to connect and work together.

# **Technical Requirements**

- Laptop or computer
- Stable internet connection
- Microphone and Webcam
- Scanner/ Smartphone

# **Important Instructions**

- You should check the course website (OWL) every 24-48 hours.
- I will provide a weekly update about readings, VoiceThreads, office hours, exams at the beginning of every week.
- I monitor the emails daily; you will receive a response in 24 48 hours. However, I recommend you use my office hours regularly and email me during my email office hours (Thursday 1:00 pm 3:00 pm).
- This course will use the **OWL forum** for discussions. Would you please use the OWL forum to discuss course-related content?

#### **Assessments and Grading:**

Your grade point is the total points (out of 100) that you will earn in this course when the semester ends. **Please see the weight below**.

Exam	Available at*	Closes at *	Covers	Weight
	(Tentative)	(Tentative)	(Tentative)	
Assignment 1*	*14-Oct, 9:00 am	15-Oct, 9:00 pm	One variable calculus	5%
			Multivariable function	
Midterm Exan	21-Oct, 7:00 pm	21-Oct, 8:30 pm	One variable calculus	31%
			Multivariable functions	
Assignment 2	11-Nov, 9:00 am	12-Nov, 9:00 pm	Calculus of several variables	5%
Assignment 3	02-Dec, 9:00 am	03-Dec, 9:00 pm	Matrix Algebra	5%
Final Exam	TBA	TBA	Cumulative,	50%

Participation in the review sessions/ office hours/ submission of a short essay/tasks (TBA) 4%

\* All dates and times are strictly based on the Time zone in London, ON. When the Registrar's office confirms the date and time for the tests/ exams, I will notify you as the earliest. The availability period for the midterm exam is 90 minutes, and the duration is 75 minutes. The duration of the final exam is 2 hours. All tests will be administered using the "Tests & Quizzes/ Assignment" tool at OWL.

\*\* Assignment questions will be available at the beginning of the assigned week through the Assignment tool at OWL and to be submitted through the Assignment/ Tests & Quizzes tool at OWL within the given time.

Tests/ exams are open-book tests/ exams. Tests will be a mixed format. Although the tests/ exams are open-book, to do well, students should prepare for the tests/ exams as they do for the closed-book tests/ exams. Any form of collaboration during the exams is strictly prohibited; the Department will take appropriate measures if there is any evidence of collaboration.

#### **Policy Regarding Missed Exams:**

Students with approved absences from the midterm exam will have the weight of the missed exam reallocated to the final exam. Please remember that the final exam is cumulative, and, therefore, the difficulty level in the final exam is much higher than the midterm exam.

Students who have an approved absence from the final exam will write a makeup exam that may differ in format from the original final exam and will be proctored using Zoom. The exam format in the make up exam will also be different from the regular exam and will, therefore, be much harder.

Students who miss any assessment (Midterm and the Final Exam) must follow Western University's approval for their absence to receive accommodation.

#### **Course Schedule (Tentative):**

Please see the course schedule below. If there is any change in this schedule, students will be notified in due time using the "Announcement" tool available at OWL.

Date*	Recommended readings/ tasks		
07-Sep – 10-Sep	Explore course outline, Textbook, Resources, Introduction to Mathematical Economics		
13-Sep – 17-Sep	One variable calculus: foundations (Textbook Ch. 2)		
20-Sep – 24-Sep	One variable calculus: applications (Textbook Ch. 3)		
27-Sep – 01-Oct	Exponents and Logarithms (Textbook Ch. 4, 5)		
04-Oct - 08-Oct	Introduction to multivariable functions (Textbook Ch. 13, 14)		
14-Oct - 15-Oct	Assignment 1: One variable calculus, multivariable functions		
TBA, Week of 11-Oct	Review Session (Zoom)		
21-Oct, 7:00 pm (Tentative)	Midterm Exam - One variable calculus, Multivariable functions (Textbook Ch. 2, 3, 4, 5, 13, 14)		
25-Oct – 29-Oct	Unconstrained optimization of multivariable functions (Textbook Ch. 17)		
Reading week			
08-Nov – 12-Nov	Constrained optimization: equality constraints (Textbook Ch. 18, 19)		
11-Nov – 12-Nov	Assignment 2: Calculus of multivariable functions		
15-Nov – 19-Nov	Constrained optimization: inequality constraints (Textbook Ch. 18, 19)		
22-Nov – 26-Nov	Matrix algebra (Online Resources)		
29-Nov – 03-Dec	Economic applications: Utility and demand, Cost and Profit, Pareto optima, Welfare theorems (Textbook Ch. 22)		
02-Dec – 03-Dec	Assignment 3: Matrix algebra: applications		
TBA, Week of 06-Dec	Review Session (Zoom), Submission of a short-essay		
06-Dec – 08-Dec	Economic applications: Utility and demand, Cost and Profit, Pareto optima, Welfare theorems (Textbook Ch. 22)		
TBA: Final Exam	Cumulative		

\* Dates mentioned for the online tests are tentative. If there is any change in this tentative schedule, students will be notified through the "Announcement" tool available at OWL.

# Tips on How to Be Successful in this Class:

- Please make it a daily habit to log onto OWL to ensure you have seen everything posted to help you succeed in this class.
- Follow weekly tasks posted at OWL or create your own to help you stay on track.
- Treat this course as you would a face-to-face course. Take notes as you go through the lesson material. Keeping handwritten notes or notes in a regular Word document will help you learn more effectively than just reading or watching.
- Do not be afraid to ask questions. If you have questions or are struggling with a topic, check the online discussion boards or contact me.

# Professionalism, Privacy, and Copyright:

- Students are expected to follow the <u>Student Code of Conduct.</u>
- All lectures and course materials, including slides, presentations, outlines, and similar materials, are protected by **copyright**.
- Students may not record lectures, reproduce (or allow others to reproduce), post or distribute lecture notes, assessments, or any other course materials publicly and/or for commercial purposes without written consent.
- Recordings (audio or video) are not permitted without explicit, written permission. Permitted recordings may not be distributed or shared.

# Please Note Department & University Policies for Fall 2021

The University expects all students to take responsibility for their own Academic Programs. Students should also check their registration to ensure they are enrolled in the correct courses.

- 1. **Guidelines, policies, and your academic rights and responsibilities** are posted online in the current Western Academic Calendar at: <u>http://westerncalendar.uwo.ca</u>. Claiming that "you didn't know what to do" is not an acceptable excuse for not following the stated policies and procedures.
- 2. Students must familiarize themselves with the "**Rules of Conduct for Examinations**" <u>http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/exam/administration.pdf</u>.
- 3. **Cheating as an academic offence:** Students are responsible for understanding what it means to "cheat." The Department of Economics treats cheating incidents very seriously and will investigate any suspect behavior. Students found guilty will incur penalties that could include a failing grade or being barred from future registration in other Economics courses or programs. The University may impose further penalties such as suspension or expulsion.
- 4. **Plagiarism:** Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. When taking an idea/passage from another author, it must be acknowledged with quotation marks where appropriate and referenced with footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is an academic offence (see Scholastic Discipline for Undergraduate Students in the Western Calendar at <a href="http://westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategory\_ID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page\_20">http://westerncalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page\_20</a>).

Western University uses software to check for plagiarism and students may be required to electronically submit their work. Those found guilty will be penalized as noted in point 3.

- 5. It is a Department of Economics policy that **NO** assignments be dated, stamped or accepted by staff. Students must submit assignments to the instructor.
- Appeals: University policies and procedures for appealing a mark can be found in the Student Academic Appeals section in the current Western Academic Calendar at: <u>http://westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategory yID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page\_14</u>. Please note the relevant deadlines.

Department of Economics procedures for appealing a mark can be found here: <u>https://economics.uwo.ca/undergraduate/program\_counselling/responsibilities\_policies.ht</u> <u>ml#appeals</u>. The Department will not consider an appeal unless an attempt has been made to settle the matter with the instructor first. Students who remain dissatisfied with the outcome may proceed to submit an appeal to <u>econugrd@uwo.ca</u>. Please follow the instructions and use the appeal form shown in the above link.

- 7. Systematic adjustments of a class grade distribution (either up or down) can occur in Economics courses. The fact that grades have been adjusted is **not** grounds for an appeal.
- 8. Note the following add and drop deadlines:

Deadline to add a first term half course:	Thursday September 16, 2021
Deadline to drop a first term half course:	Friday November 12, 2021

### **Policy Regarding Makeup Tests and Final Examinations**

Faculty of Social Science policy states that oversleeping or misreading an exam schedule is NOT grounds for a makeup. This rule applies to midterm and final exams in the Department of Economics.

### **Policies Regarding Academic Accommodation**

- The Faculty of Social Science's policies on academic accommodation are found at <a href="http://counselling.ssc.uwo.ca/procedures/having\_problems/index.html">http://counselling.ssc.uwo.ca/procedures/having\_problems/index.html</a>.
- Accommodation for Students with Disabilities: Students with disabilities or accessibility challenges should work with Accessible Education (formerly SSD, see <a href="http://academicsupport.uwo.ca/accessible\_education/index.html">http://academicsupport.uwo.ca/accessible\_education/index.html</a>), which provides recommendations for accommodation based on medical documentation or psychological and cognitive testing. The accommodation policy can be found here: Academic Accommodation for Students with Disabilities.
- **Rewriting Exams and Retroactive Reweighting are NOT Permitted:** Students who proceed to write a test or examination must be prepared to accept the mark. Rewriting tests or examinations, or retroactive reweighting of marks, is **not** permitted. Self-Reported Absences cannot be used once a student has proceeded to start to write a test or exam.
- Self-Reported Absences: Students will have two opportunities during the fall and winter terms to receive academic consideration if they self-report a missed assessment using the online self-reported absence portal, provided the following conditions are met: the assessment is missed due to an absence of no more than 48 hours in duration, and the assessment for which consideration is being sought is worth 30% or less of the student's final grade. Students are expected to contact their instructors within 24 hours of the end of the period of the self-reported absence, unless noted otherwise on the syllabus. Students are not able to use the self-reporting option in the following circumstances:
  - for exams scheduled by the Office of the Registrar (e.g., final exams)
  - absence of a duration greater than 48 hours
  - assessments worth more than 30% of the student's final grade
  - if the student has opened or started the test or exam
  - if a student has already used the self-reporting portal twice during the fall/winter terms

If the conditions for a Self-Reported Absence are *not* met, students will need to provide a Student Medical Certificate (SMC) if the absence is medical or provide appropriate documentation if there are compassionate grounds for the absence in question. Students are encouraged to contact their Faculty academic counselling office for more information about the relevant documentation. It is strongly recommended that students notify the instructor as soon as possible, ideally before the assessment, when they become aware of an absence. University policy is that students must communicate with their instructors no later than 24 hours after the end of the period covered by the SMC or immediately upon their return from their documented absence. Failure to follow University policy and procedures may result in denial of academic accommodation and a grade of zero.

- Documentation for Accommodation: Individual instructors are not permitted to receive documentation directly from a student, whether in support of an application for consideration on medical grounds or for other reasons. All required documentation for absences that are not covered by the Self-Reported Absence Policy must be submitted to the Academic Counselling office of a student's Home Faculty.
- Western University policy on Consideration for Student Absence is available here: <u>Policy on Academic Consideration for Student Absences - Undergraduate Students in</u> <u>First Entry Programs</u>.
- **Student Medical Certificate (SMC):** This form is available here: <u>http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf</u>.
- **Religious Accommodation:** Students should consult the University's list of recognized religious holidays and should give <u>reasonable notice in writing, prior to the holiday</u>, to the Instructor and an Academic Counsellor if their course requirements will be affected by a religious observance. Additional information is given in the <u>Western Multicultural Calendar</u>.

**Policy Regarding Class Attendance and Engagement:** If the instructor deems a student's attendance or engagement in the class to be unsatisfactory, that student may be prohibited from writing the final examination. Examples of unsatisfactory class engagement include frequent absences from an in-person or synchronous online class, lack of assignment submissions, and inadequate use of online course materials. Instructors who intend to make use of this policy will notify the student in advance.

**Statement on Mental Health and Support Services:** Students under emotional/mental distress should visit <u>http://uwo.ca/health/mental wellbeing/</u> for more information and a complete list of resources on how to obtain help.

**Statement on Remote Proctoring:** While Western intends to hold most classes, mid-terms and finals in-person, the London-Middlesex Health unity may require western to teach in a remote format. If this occurs, all assessments will be done remotely and may involve the use of remote proctoring software (i.e., Proctorio, ProctorTrack). Instructors will provide information on the details should the need arise.