INTERMEDIATE MACROECONOMICS I ECONOMICS EC2220A-001/002

Department of Economics Western University

September 2018

Instructor: Simona Cociuba

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Office Hours: Mondays 2:30-4:30pm; or by appointment

Classroom meeting time(s) & location:

Section 001: M 9:30-11:30am and W: 9:30-10:30am in WL room 258 Section 002: M 12:30-2:30pm and W: 12:30-1:30pm in UCC room 41

Course website: https://owl.uwo.ca/portal

Undergraduate inquiries: 519-661-3507 SSC Room 4075 or econugrd@uwo.ca

Registration:

You are responsible for ensuring you are registered in the correct courses. If you are not registered in this course, the Department will not release any of your marks until your registration is corrected. You may check your timetable by using the Login on the Student Services website at https://student.uwo.ca. If you notice a problem, please contact your home Faculty Academic Counsellor immediately.

Prerequisite Note:

The prerequisites for this course are **Economics 1021A/B and 1022A/B**, or **2001A/B**; and **Calculus 1000A/B** (with a mark no less than 60%) or **Calculus 1500A/B** (with a mark no less than 60%) or the former **Calculus 1100A/B** (with a mark no less than 60%). The antirequisite is **Economics 2152A/B**.

You are responsible for ensuring that you have successfully completed all course prerequisites, and that you have not taken any anti-requisite courses. Lack of prerequisites may not be used as a basis for appeal. If you are found to be ineligible for a course, you may be removed from it at any time and you will receive no adjustment to your fees. This decision cannot be appealed.

If you find that you do not have the course prerequisites, it is in your best interest to drop the course well before the end of the add/drop period. Your prompt attention to this matter will not only help protect your academic record, but will ensure that spaces become available for students who require the course in question for graduation.

Course Objectives:

The goal of the course is to develop formal tools to perform quantitative macroeconomic analyses. We will discuss how important macroeconomic variables such as the total output produced in an economy, prices, and employment are measured in the data. We will establish key macroeconomic facts and use basic macroeconomic theories to analyze the facts observed in the data. We will study both short-run economic questions such as: what are the sources of business cycle fluctuations and long-run issues such as: why do economies grow and why are there large income differences among countries. The course makes extensive use of differential calculus.

Course Learning Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course:

- the students will acquire knowledge regarding national income accounting methods, they will understand the benefits and drawbacks of the current measures of gross domestic product (GDP) and be aware of some alternative measures of a nation's well-being;
- the students will understand business cycles measurements, learn to interpret different business cycles facts for the Canadian economy, as well as be able to contrast recent recessions in Canada with past recessions or with recessions in other economies;
- the students will learn what is an economic model and why models are useful in formulating and answering economic questions;
- the students will be able to solve for equilibrium outcomes in simple models of the macroeconomy and understand how the predictions for aggregate macroeconomic variables are affected by microbehaviour of individual agents and by other restrictions imposed on the equilibrium (such as financial frictions);
- the students will be able to assess the predictions of macroeconomic theories and compare them to Canadian data;
- the students will be able to answer simple macroeconomic policy questions with the use of the model(s) introduced and developed throughout the course;
- the students will understand main drivers of economic growth and engage in discussions about determinants of growth across different countries;
- the students will learn to apply their math skills for answering economic questions and understand why math skills are crucial to being a good economist.

Textbooks:

The required text for this course is: Williamson, Stephen D. Macroeconomics, 5th Canadian edition, Pearson Addison Wesley. The text is available at the bookstore. The study guide accompanying the course is not required.

Course Outline:

Below is a tentative outline with references to book chapters in parentheses. The outline may be adjusted based on time constraints. Some material covered in class will not appear in the text, but may still appear on exams.

- 1. Introduction
 - a. Introduction to macroeconomic analysis [Ch. 1]
 - b. Measurement of macroeconomic variables [Ch. 2]
 - c. Key business cycle facts [Ch. 3]
- 2. A static general equilibrium model of the economy
 - a. Consumers: preferences, budget constraints and optimal consumption and leisure decisions [Ch. 4]
 - b. Firms: Technology and profit maximization [Ch. 4]
 - c. Government: Spending and Taxes [Ch. 5]
 - d. Competitive Equilibrium [Ch. 5]
- 3. Dynamic general equilibrium models of the economy
 - a. A two-period model: Consumption-savings decision [Ch. 9]
 - b. Government spending, taxation and Ricardian Equivalence [Ch. 9]
 - c. Credit market imperfections and social security programs [Ch. 10]
 - d. A model with investment [Ch. 11]
- 4. Economic Growth
 - a. Economic growth facts [Ch. 7]
 - b. The Malthusian model of growth [Ch. 7]
 - c. The Solow model of growth [Ch. 7]
- 5. Money [Ch. 12] (covered if time permits)

Grading:

Your course grade will be based on assignments, mid-term exams and a final exam as follows:

Assignments: Each of the **three** assignments will cover a set of questions from the recent course material. The assignments will be posted on the course website one week before their due dates. The assignment **due dates** are: **September 24**, **October 29** and **December 3**. The written answers to the assignments need to be submitted <u>to me</u> at the beginning of class on the due dates. Assignments are <u>not</u> accepted via email, or any other method. Late assignments are not accepted, but the lowest assignment score is dropped.

Mid-term Exam 1: is a 1.5-hour exam, held on Monday, October 1 during regular class time. Location is TBD.

Mid-term Exam 2: is a 1.5-hour exam, held on Monday, November 5 during regular class time. Location is TBD.

Final Exam: This is a 2-hour exam. The date and time will be set by the Registrar's Office.

Weighting of assignments and exams in obtaining the course grade:

Assignments 10% Mid-term 1 30% Mid-term 2 30% Final exam 30%

All the tests are **cumulative**. There will be **no make-up** mid-term exams. If a student misses a mid-term due to sickness or other acceptable excuse the student must present an official document justifying the absence and **only in this situation** the weight of that exam will be added to the one of the final exam. In case of lack of justification for the absence, a grade of zero will be attributed to that exam. **Students need to take the exam with the section they are registered for**. If a student switches sections, a grade of zero is assigned.

The following **reweighting rule** applies to all students who have taken all three exams. If the final exam grade is higher than the lowest midterm grade, the weight of the lowest midterm is changed to 15%, while the final exam weight is changed to 45% (All other weights remain the same). If you know you have not done very well on one of the midterm exams, the reweighting rule provides a way to improve your overall grade, as long as you perform better on the final. This reweighting rule does not apply to students who miss an exam.

You are responsible for all content covered in the lectures and in the assigned chapters of the textbook. Some chapter content may not be covered in lectures and some lecture content may not be in the textbook.

Electronic Devices: The only electronic device you may use during exams is a non-graphing, non-programmable calculator. Graphing/programmable calculators, cell phones, watches etc. must be turned off and kept in your bag. If you have any of these devices out during an exam it will be taken from you and will only be returned once you have turned in the exam.

Please Note Department Policies for 2018-2019

Remember that the University expects all students to take responsibility for their own Academic Programs. Students should also check their registration to ensure they are enrolled in the correct courses.

- Guidelines and policies for the Faculty of Social Science and the Department of Economics are posted online in the current Western Academic Calendar at: http://westerncalendar.uwo.ca.
- 2. Students must familiarize themselves with the "Rules of Conduct for Examinations" http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/exam/administration.pdf.
- 3. Cheating as an academic offence: Students are responsible for understanding what it means to "cheat". The Department of Economics treats cheating incidents very seriously and will investigate any suspect behavior. Students found guilty will incur penalties that could include a failing grade or being barred from future registration in other Economics courses or programs. The University may impose further penalties such as a notation on an official academic transcript, suspension or expulsion.
- 4. **Plagiarism:** Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. When taking an idea/passage from another author, it must be acknowledged with quotation marks where appropriate and referenced with footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is an academic offence (see Scholastic Discipline for Undergraduate Students in the Western Calendar at http://westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_20).

Western University uses software to check for plagiarism and students may be required to electronically submit their work. Those found guilty will be penalized as noted in point 3.

- 5. It is a Department of Economics policy that **NO** assignments be dated, stamped or accepted by staff. Students must submit assignments in class or to the instructor during office hours.
- 6. When appealing a mark, students should refer to the Student Academic Appeals section in the current Western Academic Calendar at: http://westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page 14.

Please note the relevant deadlines.

The Department will not consider an appeal unless an attempt has been made to settle the matter with the instructor first. Students who remain dissatisfied with the outcome may proceed with a written appeal (e-mails are not acceptable) to the Undergraduate Director in Economics, stating the reasons for their appeal. A checklist is provided at: http://economics.uwo.ca/undergraduate/program_counselling/responsibilities_policies.htm l#appeals.

- 7. Systematic adjustments of a class grade distribution (either up or down) can occur in Economics courses. The fact that grades have been adjusted is **not** grounds for an appeal.
- 8. Note the following add and drop deadlines:

Deadline to <u>add</u> a first term half course: Friday September 14, 2018

Deadline to <u>drop</u> a first term half course: Monday November 12, 2018

9. Faculty of Social Science policy states that oversleeping or misreading an exam schedule is NOT grounds for a makeup. This rule applies to midterm and final exams in the Department of Economics.

Policy Regarding Makeup Tests and Final Examinations

Academic accommodation will **not** be granted automatically on request. Students **must** demonstrate by documentation that there are **compelling** medical or compassionate grounds before academic accommodation will be considered.

Students who proceed to write a test or examination must be prepared to accept the mark. Rewriting tests or examinations, or having their value reweighted on a retroactive basis, is **not** permitted. Students must also book travel arrangements AFTER final exam dates have been posted as they must not conflict with test or final exams.

Unless medically incapable of doing so, students must notify their instructor prior to the test date or at least within **24 hours** when requesting a makeup exam. Failure to follow this procedure may result in denial of academic accommodation and a grade of zero. Students should also set up an appointment as soon as possible to meet with their instructor. If the instructor is not available, send an email message, copying the Undergraduate Coordinator at econugrd@uwo.ca. Notifying instructors of a missed exam does not automatically entitle students to a makeup.

Students who seek a makeup exam must also provide supporting medical or other relevant documentation that their absence from a scheduled test or exam is beyond their control. Documentation should be submitted to the Academic Counselling Office of the student's *home* Faculty **as soon as possible (preferably within 24 hours of the scheduled test)**. Failure to follow this procedure may result in denial of academic accommodation and a grade of zero. If the documentation submitted is not acceptable, students will receive a zero for the missed test.

For personal illness, students may consult Student Health Services and request a Student Medical Certificate from the physician. If assessed by an off-campus doctor, students must obtain a certificate from his/her office at the time of the visit. The off-campus medical certificate form must also be used and can be found at:

http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf.

Notes stating "For Medical Reasons" are not considered sufficient.

For religious or compassionate circumstances, students should ask their Academic Counsellor what documentation to provide. If documentation is judged sufficient, the Academic Counsellor will issue a Recommendation for a Special Examination (a single form for midterms or a triple-

color form for final exams). Once students have this form, they must contact their instructor as soon as possible to make arrangements. Even if approved by their Academic Counsellor, there is no guarantee that students will be allowed to write the makeup test/exam.

For final examinations, students need to seek permission from their *home* Faculty Counsellor, Instructor, and the Department Undergraduate Director. Failure to follow this procedure may result in a grade of zero. Students must ensure that the Special Examination form has been signed by the Instructor and Department Undergraduate Director and that the form is returned to the Academic Counselling Office for approval without delay. If approved, makeup examinations will be written within one month of the end of the exam period.

Policies Regarding Academic Accommodation

The Faculty of Social Science's policies regarding academic accommodation is found at http://counselling.ssc.uwo.ca/procedures/having_problems/index.html.

"Academic Rights and Responsibilities" are also outlined in the Western Calendar at http://westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?PolicyCategoryID=1&command=showCategory&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=. Claiming that "you didn't know what to do" is not an acceptable excuse for not following the stated procedures.

Policy Regarding Class Attendance

If the instructor deems a student's class attendance as unsatisfactory, that student may be prohibited from writing the final examination. If there is intent to make use of this University policy, the student will be notified in writing.

Statement on Mental Health and Support Services

Students under emotional/mental distress should visit http://uwo.ca/health/mental wellbeing/ for more information and a complete list of resources on how to obtain help.